

SOBIQ AMERIKA PREZIDENTI DONALD TRAMPNING JANUBIY KAROLINADA SO`ZLAGAN NUTQIDAGI SIYOSIY EVFEMIZMLAR TAHLILI

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Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqola Donald Trampning Janubiy Karolinada soʻzlagan siyosiy nutqidagi evfemizmlarni asl maʼnolarini yoritish maqsadida yozildi. Bu maqolada Tramp nutqlaridagi evfemizmlarni sinchiklab tahlil qilish orqali til, siyosat va kuchning kesishishini yoritishga harakat qilindi. Tramp qoʻllagan evfemistik strategiyalarni ochib, tilning siyosiy nutqni shakllantirish, gʻoyalarga taʼsir qilish va siyosiy masalalarni ilgari surish usullari haqida chuqurroq maʼlumotga ega boʻlish mumkin. Tramp nutqidan olingan misollar asosida sobiq prezident qoʻllagan evfemizmlarning har xil turlari, jumladan, tag maʼnoli evfemizmlar va yoqimlilik hissini beruvchi evfemizmlar tahlil qilinadi. Muayyan lingvistik vositalar va ritorik strategiyalarni sinchkovlik bilan oʻrganish orqali Tramp oʻz xabarlarini yetkazishda potentsial qarama-qarshilik yoki bahs-munozaralarni yumshatish uchun evfemistik tildan qanday foydalanishi aniqlanadi. Tramp nutqidagi evfemizmlarning nozik tahlilini taklif qilish orqali ushbu maqola zamonaviy davrda siyosiy nutqni shakllantirish va jamoatchilik fikriga taʼsir qilishda tilning rolini chuqurroq tushunishga yordam beradi.

Kalit soʻzlar: siyosiy evfemizmlar, himoya, yashirin, koʻtaruvchi, provokatsion, uygʻun va Ludik evfemizmlar.

АНАЛИЗ ПОЛИТИЧЕСКИХ ЭВФЕМИЗМОВ В РЕЧИ БЫВШЕГО ПРЕЗИДЕНТА АМЕРИКИ ДОНАЛЬДА ТРАМПА В ЮЖНОЙ КАРОЛИНЕ

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Аннотация: Эта статья написана с целью прояснить истинный смысл эвфемизмов в политической речи Дональда Трампа в Южной Каролине. Эта статья пытается пролить свет на пересечение языка, политики и власти посредством тщательного анализа эвфемизмов в речах Трампа. Раскрывая эвфемистические стратегии, используемые Трампом, можно получить более глубокое понимание того, как язык формирует политический дискурс, влияет на идеи и продвигает политические проблемы. На основе примеров из речи Трампа анализируются различные виды эвфемизмов, используемых бывшим президентом, в том числе эвфемизмы со смыслом и эвфемизмы, передающие ощущение милости. Тщательно изучая конкретные лингвистические приемы и риторические стратегии, можно выявить, как Трамп использует эвфемистический язык для смягчения потенциальной конфронтации или противоречий при донесении своих сообщений. Предлагая детальный анализ эвфемизмов в речи Трампа, эта статья способствует более глубокому пониманию роли языка в формировании политического дискурса и влиянии на общественное мнение в современную эпоху.

Ключевые слова: политические эвфемизмы, защита, сокровенное, возвышающее, провокационное, гармоническое и игровое эвфемизмы.

ANALYSIS OF POLITICAL EUPHEMISMS IN THE SPEECH OF THE FORMER AMERICAN PRESIDENT DONALD TRUMP IN SOUTH CAROLINA

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Abstract: This article was written in order to clarify the true meaning of euphemisms in Donald Trump's political speech in South Carolina. This article

attempts to shed light on the intersection of language, politics, and power through a careful analysis of euphemisms in Trump's speeches. By uncovering the euphemistic strategies used by Trump, one can gain a deeper understanding of the ways in which language shapes political discourse, influences ideas, and promotes political issues. Various types of euphemisms used by the former president are analyzed on the basis of examples taken from Trump's speech, including euphemisms with meaning and euphemisms that convey the feeling of cuteness. By scrutinizing specific linguistic devices and rhetorical strategies, it is revealed how Trump uses euphemistic language to mitigate potential confrontation or controversy in delivering his messages. By offering a nuanced analysis of euphemisms in Trump's speech, this article contributes to a deeper understanding of the role of language in shaping political discourse and influencing public opinion in the modern era.

Key words: political euphemisms, the protective, underhand, uplifting, provocative, cohesive and ludic euphemisms.

Kirish

Amerika Qo'shma Shtatlarining 45-prezidenti Donald Tramp o'ziga xos ritorik uslubi bilan tanilgan. U to'g'ridan-to'g'ri so'z, jonli tasvirlar va bahsli bayonotlar bilan ajralib turadi. Trampning muloqot strategiyasining asosiy jihati uning evfemizmlardan foydalanishidir. Kognitiv psixolog va tilshunos Stiven Pinker evfemizmlarni “odamlar o‘zlariga yoki boshqalarga yoqimsizlik yoki noqulaylik tug‘diradigan atamalarni ishlatishdan qochish uchun foydalaniladigan so‘zlar yoki iboralar” deb ta’riflaydi. U o‘zining “Tafakkur buyumlari: til inson tabiatiga oyna sifatida” nomli kitobida evfemizmlarni keng muhokama qiladi. Ushbu maqolada, Donald Tramp o‘z nutqida qo‘llagan evfemizmlar tahlil qilinib, ularning ritorik vazifalari va ijtimoiy-siyosiy oqibatlarini tushunishga e’tibor qaratiladi.

Trampning nutqlari turli maqsadlarga, jumladan, siyosiy raqiblarga, bahsli siyosatlariga va nozik mavzularga qaratilgan evfemistik tilga to'la. Bilvosita evfemizmlardan tortib to qochishning tag ma`noli evfemizmlariga qadar, Tramp

o'z xabarlarini yetkazish uchun strategik jihatdan bir qator lingvistik vositalardan foydalanadi va shu bilan birga qarama-qarshilik yoki tortishuvlarni yumshatadi.

Umuman olganda, ushbu maqola Donald Trampning nutqidagi evfemizmlarni har tomonlama o'rganishni taklif qiladi. Ularning siyosiy nutqni shakllantirish va jamoatchilik fikriga ta'sir qilishdagi rolini ta'kidlaydi. Lingvistik strategiyalar va ritorik uslublarni nozik tahlil qilish orqali biz tilning siyosatdagi murakkabliklarini va uning demokratik boshqaruvga ta'sirini chuqurroq tushunishga hissa qo'shishni maqsad qilganmiz.

Adabiyotlar tahlili

Tilshunos va yozuvchi Jefri Xyuz evfemizmlarga “tabu, yoqimsiz yoki odobsiz deb hisoblangan so‘z yoki iboralar o‘rmini bosuvchi so‘z yoki iboralar” deb ta’riflaydi. U o'zining "Qasamyod qilish ensiklopediyasi: Ingliz tilida so'zlashuvchi dunyoda qasamlar, so'kinishlar, yomon til va etnik haqoratlarning ijtimoiy tarixi" kitobida evfemistik tilni o'rganadi. Shuningdek, Kate Burridge, tilshunos va yozuvchi, evfemizmlarni "potentsial haqoratli yoki qayg'uli tushunchalarning ta'sirini yumshatish uchun ishlatiladigan lingvistik iboralar" deb ta'riflaydi. U o‘zining “Evfemizm va disfemizm: qalqon va qurol sifatida foydalanilgan til” nomli kitobida evfemizmlarni til va ijtimoiy normalar kontekstida muhokama qiladi. Shu tilshunos Keyt Allan [27,28] bilan “Evfemizm va disfemizm: qalqon va qurol sifatida foydalaniladigan til” nomli hamkorlikdagi asarida tabu, “yoqimsiz, haqoratli yoki tajovuzkor deb hisoblangan so‘zlar yoki iboralar” ning o‘rniga ularni yanada maqbulroq yoki kamroq haqoratli qilish niyatida qo‘llaniladigan iboralarni evfemizmlar deb ta’riflaydi.

Shuningdek, Hartman va Stock [1973:123-124] barcha odamlar tildan o'zaro ta'sirning muhim vositasi sifatida foydalanishini ta'kidlaydilar. Hamma odamlar bir-biri bilan muloqot qilish uchun tildan foydalanadilar. Til - kosmosda uchramaydigan qurilma. Bu, odatda, kontekstda ishlatiladi, deb fikr yuritishadi. Yana bir tilshunos Asher [1994: 1180] evfemizmnini qo'pol yoki nomaqbul so'zlar o'rniga "yaxshiroq eshitiladigan iboralar" deb biladi.

Tadqiqot metodologiyasi

Ushbu maqolaning tahliliy qismini yozish uchun YouTubening “Sky News” kanalida bir oy oldin joylangan Janubiy Karolina shtatining Konvey shahrida o`tkazilgan “Ovoz berishdan voz keching” mitingidagi Donald Trampning bir soat-u qirq minutlik video nutqidan o`n minuti tahlil qilindi. Nutqning to`liq matni uchun [www.rev.com](http://www.rev.com) saytida 2024-yil 12-fevralda joylangan xabardan foydalanildi. Bundan tashqari, evfemizmlar va ularning turlari haqidagi olimlarning fikrlarini yig`ish uchun www.researchgate.net va www.academia.edu saytlaridan unumli foydalanildi.

Tahlillar va natijalar

Kate Burridge [2012, 2] evfemizmlar olti maqsadda ishlatiladi deydi:

1. Himoya evfemizmi "qalqon va xafagarchilikdan qochish". Biz bulardan muammoli vaziyatlarga tushib qolanimizda ehtiyotkorlik yuzasidan foydalanamiz.
2. Yashirin evfemizmi "maxfiylashtirish va noto'g'ri ko'rsatish". Ba'zi odamlar barcha evfemizmlarni “insofsiz” deb aytishadi. Chunki hech qaysi evfemizmlar ma`lum bir kontekstda aynan qanday ma`noda kelganini ochiq oydin aytmaydi. Bu turdagi evfemizmlar, asosan, harbiy, siyosiy va tibbiy nutqlarda qo`llaniladi. Bu turga kiruvchi misollar evfemizmi atamasini ishlatilishini bekor qilishga ham sabab bo`ladi. Ko`pchilik nazdida, bular o`z qadriga ega tilga qo`yilgan kamsituvchi belgidek. Boshqacha qilib aytganda, oddiy faktlarni chalg`itishga va yashirishga mo`ljallangan til. Jorj Oruel (1946) shunday ta`riflaydi: “bu yolg`onni haqiqat, qotillikni hurmatli qilish va sof shamolga qattqlik ko`rinishini berish uchun qo`llaniladi.”
3. Ko'taruvchi evfemizmi "shijoat bilan gapirish va bo`rttirish". Ma`lum bir vaziyatlarda nutqqa yorug`lik kiritish uchun ko`pgina insonlar o`z jummlalarini bo`yoqdor so`zlarga alishtirishadi.
4. Provokatsion evfemizmi "ochib berish va ilhomlantirish". Bu yerda ochib berish funksiyasi tabu mavzularini omma oldida tushuntirish uchun evfemizmdan foydalanishni anglatadi. Siyosiy satiristning tilida va qalamida

evfemizmlar uyg'otuvchi vazifasini bajaradi. Jorj Oruelning "Hayvonlar fermasi" asari bir tomondan bolalar hikoyasi bo'lsa, boshqa tomondan achchiq siyosiy satiradir. Bunday evfemizmlar yoqimsiz haqiqatni yashirishga urinmaydi, balki tinglovchilarni xabarning oddiy mazmunidan chetlashib, tildagi va jamiyatdagi noto'g'ri qarashlarga qarshi turishga majburlash orqali salbiy ijtimoiy stereotiplarni olib tashlashga yordam beradi.

5. Uyg'un evfemizm "birdamlikni ko'rsatish va to'dani aniqlashga yordam berish". Evfemizmlar ma'lum bir guruh a'zolari o'rtasida begonalarining anglashi xohlanmagan holatlarda muloqot quroli bo'lib ham xizmat qilishi mumkin. Bu o'sha guruhning o'ziga xosligini kuchaytirib ko'rsatishning bir usulidir. Har kuni turli kasalliklar va o'lim bilan yuzlashadigan kasalxona xodimlari tomonidan yoqimsiz xabarni yashirish maqsadida qo'llaniladi.
6. Ludik evfemizm "o'yin-kulgi va ko'ngil ochish". Nomidan ma'lumki, bu evfemizmlar ko'ngil ochish uchun qo'llaniladi.

Sobiq president Donald Trampning nutqini birma bir tahlil qiladigan bo'lsak, unda unumli va turli maqsadlarda foydalanilgan tag ma'noli ko'plab evfemizmlarga duch kelamiz. Masalan:

[00:40] ...Well, thank you very much, South Carolina. We've had a great relationship with South Carolina. Thank you very much, and I'm thrilled to be back in this beautiful state, we love this state, with thousands of hardworking God-fearing American patriots. And thanks to proud citizens like you, last month we won Iowa by the largest margin in GOP history. We then went to a beautiful place, New Hampshire, with more votes. We won it with more votes than any candidate has ever gotten in the history of the New Hampshire primary. That's good. As you probably heard, two days ago, we won everything in the Virgin Islands. A nice place, beautiful place. Would you like to go sometime? We'll all go together...

"God-fearing American patriots" - "Xudodan qo'rqqan amerikalik vatanparvarlar" – bu ibora o'z vataniga sodiq bo'lgan dindor fuqarolar uchun evfemizmdir. Unda Xudoga ham, yurtga ham sodiq bo'lish g'oyasi ta'kidlangan.

"Won everything in the Virgin Islands" - "Virgin orollarida hamma narsada g'alaba qozondi" – bu ibora Virjiniya orollarida bo'lib o'tgan birlamchi saylovlarda g'alaba qozonish uchun evfemizmdir. Tafsilotlarni aniq ko'rsatmasdan, g'alaba darajasini ta'kidlash uchun ishlatilgan.

"A nice place, beautiful place" - "Yaxshi joy, go'zal joy" - Bu Virjiniya orollariga hayratni ifodalash uchun evfemizm. Bu haddan tashqari rasmiy tildan foydalanmasdan ijobiy his-tuyg'ularni yetkazishning bir usuli.

[1:41]...Now, we won everything in the Virgin Islands. And then we had a great night, day, month, year, decade in Nevada. We love Nevada. 99% in the Nevada caucuses. We even won the primary that we didn't participate in. We won the primary by 48 points and we didn't participate in it. It was very nice. I think I was known as not this name. No, we won the primary by a lot. We didn't have much competition, to be honest with you...

"Had a great night, day, month, year, decade in Nevada" - "Nevadada ajoyib kecha, kun, oy, yil, o'n yil o'tdi" - Bu ibora giperbolik va evfemistik bo'lib, Nevadadagi muvaffaqiyat darajasini ta'kidlaydi. Bu uzoq vaqt davomida g'alaba qozonish va qoniqishni yetkazish uchun mo'ljallangan.

"We won the primary by 48 points" - "Biz praymerizda 48 ochko bilan g'alaba qozondik" – bu ularning sezilarli farq bilan g'alaba qozonishini aytishning evfemistik usuli. Foizlar o'rniga ochkolardan foydalanish g'alabani kattaligini pasaytirishi mumkin va shu bilan birga sezilarli ustunlikni ko'rsatadi.

"We didn't have much competition, to be honest with you" - "To'g'risini aytsam, bizda unchalik katta raqobat yo'q edi" – Bu gap saylovda jiddiy raqiblar yo'qligini e'tirof etish uchun evfemizmdir. Bu g'alabani ta'kidlab, musobaqaning ahamiyatini pasaytirishning nozik usuli.

[2:23]... But we got more votes than anybody in Nevada in the caucuses. We got more votes than anybody in the history of that. So, so far we're breaking every record, and I have a feeling we're going to do that again, right, Henry, in South Carolina? We're going to do it again. I think so. We don't have much competition, I will tell you. Turned out we have a lot less competition than we thought. 14 days

from now, each and every one of you is going to get out and vote and deliver a gigantic win right here in South Carolina. And this November we're going to win the White House and we're going to take back our country. We're going to take it back. Terrible, terrible what's been happening

Early voting for South Carolina begins, the primary begins, you got to get out. We want to send a signal for November. We want to win this thing so big. We want to send a signal because we have to take back. They are destroying our country. This man is destroying our country. So on Monday, go vote. Early voting, go vote. Let's not forget that this week we also had another massive victory that every conservative should celebrate. We crushed Crooked Joe Biden's disastrous Open Borders Bill. Crushed it. Mike Johnson did a very good job and the whole group did a great job in Congress. We crushed it. We saved America from yet another horrific Biden betrayal. I don't think he knows what the hell he's doing anyway. So-....

"We got more votes than anybody in Nevada in the caucuses" - "Biz Nevadadagi kavkazlarda hammadan ko'ra ko'proq ovoz oldik" - Bu g'alabani to'g'ridan-to'g'ri aytmasdan olingan ovozlarning ko'p sonini ta'kidlab, Nevadada g'alaba qozonish uchun evfemizmdir.

"We're breaking every record" - "Biz har bir rekordni yangilaymiz" - bu ibora giperbolik va evfemistik bo'lib, aniq rekordlar aniqlanmagan holda misli ko'rilmagan muvaffaqiyat va yutuqni anglatadi.

"We don't have much competition" - "Bizda raqobat unchalik katta emas" - Bu birlamchi poygadagi raqobatchilarning ahamiyatini pasaytirish uchun evfemizm bo'lib, buni aniq aytmasdan raqiblardan ustunlikni nazarda tutadi.

"They are destroying our country. This man is destroying our country" - "Ular mamlakatimizni vayron qilmoqdalar. Bu odam mamlakatimizni vayron qilmoqda" - Bu gaplar to'g'ridan-to'g'ri nomini aytmasdan, siyosiy raqiblarni keskin norozilik va tanqid qilish uchun evfemizmdir.

"We crushed Crooked Joe Biden's disastrous Open Borders Bill" - "Biz Crooked(qiyshiq) Joe Baydenning halokatli Open Borders qonun loyihasini tor-

mor qildik” – “Ezilgan” – raqibni irodali tarzda yengish uchun evfemizm.
"Qiyshiq Jo Bayden" - raqibni kamsitish uchun ishlatiladigan kamsituvchi laqab.

[04:13]... *I always say by the people that surround him or by... Sometimes I'll interchange, I'll say by Barack Hussein Obama. Barack Hussein. But every time I say that, the fake news... Oh, that's a lot of fake news back there. The fake news, every time I say it, anytime I want to have a little fun... Governor, we have fun sometimes even though the country's going to hell, we have to have a little bit of fun, but every time I interchange Barack Hussein Obama... Remember Rush Limbaugh? He'd go, "Barack Hussein Obama." I wonder what he was getting at. But every time I do interchanging, we do a little interchanging, they say, "He doesn't know who the president is. He thinks it's Barack Obama." I say, "No, no."*

"Barack Hussein Obama" - "Barak Husayn Obama" - Obamaning ikkinchi ismi "Husayn" ko'pincha salbiy ma'nolarni chaqirish yoki sobiq prezidentni nozik tanqid qilish uchun ritorik vosita sifatida ishlatiladi. Obamaning to'liq ismini ta'kidlab, Tramp uni to'g'ridan-to'g'ri aytmasdan, tanqid yoki mensimaslikni nazarda tutmoqda.

"Fake news" – bu atama OAVdagi noqulay xabarlarini obro'sizlantirish yoki rad etish uchun ishlatiladigan evfemizmdir. Bu ko'pincha axborot vositalari yoki Trampni tanqid qiluvchi jurnalistlarning ishonchliligiga shubha qilish uchun ishlatiladi.

"We have to have a little bit of fun, but every time I interchange Barack Hussein Obama..." - "Biz biroz quvnoq bo'lishimiz kerak, lekin har safar Barak Husayn Obamani almashtirganimda..." – Bu yerda Tramp Obamaning to'liq ismini shunchaki "Barak Obama" so'zi bilan qo'llashini ta'riflash uchun evfemistik tarzda "almashinuv" atamasini ishlatadi. U bu hazil yoki o'yin-kulgi uchun qilinganligini nazarda tutadi, lekin bu Obamaning ikkinchi ismini ta'kidlash uchun ham xizmat qiladi, bu ba'zi tinglovchilar uchun salbiy aloqalarni keltirib chiqarishi mumkin.

[05:09]...*But I think Barack Obama has a lot to do with running the country right now, and we can't let that happen. He has a lot to do with it. The other day I got caught. I do the imitation where Biden can't find his way off the stage, right?*

He can't find the stairs. Well, right there, I got one, I have two, I got three, and I could jump off the back or off the front if we had to, right?

So I do the imitation. It's just fun. I say, "This guy can't put two sentences together. He can't even find his way off the stage." And then I go, "Watch, I'll imitate him," and I go like this, "Huh?" Do you ever notice, he always goes, "Huh?" He starts off good because he's pointing at the stairs, and then after that he's like... Then he turns around, "Huh?"

In Nevada, where we did so well, we had a wall in the back. We don't have a wall here. We have great people as opposed to a wall. I like people better, though. But we had a wall and I walked back to the wall. And then I came back and we did a very good speech. ...

"It's just fun" - "Bu shunchaki qiziqarli" - Tramp bu iborani Jo Baydenga taqlid qilish jiddiyligini kamaytirish uchun ishlatadi. Buni "shunchaki qiziqarli" deb belgilab, u Baydenning qobiliyatlarini jiddiy tanqid qilishdan ko'ra zararsiz o'yinkulgi ekanligini ta'kidlaydi.

"This guy can't put two sentences together" - "Bu yigit ikkita jumlani birlashtira olmaydi" - Bu gap Jo Baydenning nutq qobiliyatini tanqid qilish uchun evfemizmdir. Bu Bayden izchil fikrlarni ifodalash yoki samarali muloqot qilish uchun kurashayotganini, ammo uddasidan chiqolmayotganini anglatadi.

"We have great people as opposed to a wall" - "Bizda devordek suyansa bo'ladigan buyuk odamlar bor" - Tramp jismoniy to'siq (devor) g'oyasini -qo'llab-quvvatlovchi shaxslar (buyuk odamlar) mavjudligini ta'kidlash uchun ishlatadi.

[06:04]...*They said, "He was unable to find his way off the stage." You know why? Because they're among the most dishonest people you'll ever see. So what I do, you have to be very careful with sarcasm and having a lot of fun because they don't like fun. They use it to your disadvantage. But I will say that I've never seen such spirit as we have right now. Never. You look outside. I mean, this is a big place and all, but I think you have four or five times the number of people outside. You can't get them in. Would anybody like to give up their place? The answer is no. We have big screens outside. I made a little, short speech, but we're going to*

have to come back and maybe use the airport, do something. But we got to get everybody. We got to get everybody in. But among other travesty, Biden's horrendous border plan would have allowed millions and millions... This is the worst border plan I've ever seen. You don't need a bill or a plan. All you have to do as president is say, "Shut the border," like I did. I said, "Shut the border." You don't need bills and plans. Would have allowed millions of illegal aliens a year flooding unchecked across our borders. Virtually unlimited number of illegals from countries such as Somalia, the Congo, Libya, Yemen and Iran. A lot of people coming in from Iran, a lot of people coming from China, a lot of people coming from Russia. It's interesting. They're coming from these places. Sadly, I don't want to say this to the women, I don't want to insult the women, but there are very few women coming in. They're almost all men, 18 to 25. That means fighting age. That's fighting age. So they have something planned and we're not going to stand for it. They are destroying our country, this group of fascists. They're destroying our country. They talk about democracy. Biden is bad for democracy because he's grossly incompetent. That's why he is bad for democracy....

"You have to be very careful with sarcasm and having a lot of fun because they don't like fun" - "Siz istehzo va juda ko'p quvnoqlik bilan ehtiyot bo'lishingiz kerak, chunki ular o'yin-kulgini yoqtirmaydilar" - Tramp uning kinoyasini yoki o'ynoqi so'zlarini noto'g'ri talqin qilishlari mumkin bo'lgan ommaviy axborot vositalari va siyosiy raqiblarga nisbatan evfemistik tildan foydalanadi. Buni "juda qiziqarli" deb belgilash orqali u o'z bayonotlarini kontekstdan olib tashlanishi yoki tanqid qilinishi mumkin bo'lgan oqibatlarini kamaytirdi.

"Among other travesty, Biden's horrendous border plan" - "Boshqa bema'nilik qatorida Baydenning dahshatli chegara rejasi" - Tramp Jo Baydenning chegara siyosatini tanqid qilish uchun evfemistik tildan foydalanadi va uni "bema'nilik" va "dahshatli" deb ta'riflaydi. Bu atamalar siyosatning salbiy tomonlarini to'g'ridan-to'g'ri ko'rsatmasdan bo'rttirib ko'rsatadi.

"Sadly, I don't want to say this to the women, I don't want to insult the women, but there are very few women coming in" - "Afsuski, men buni ayollarga

aytmoqchi emasman, men ayollarni haqorat qilmoqchi emasman, lekin ayollar juda kam kirib kelishmoqda” – Tramp o‘z bayonotining potentsial salbiy ta‘sirini yumshatish uchun evfemizmdan foydalanadi. immigrantrlarning, xususan, ayollarning demografiyasi haqida so‘z boradi.

"They are destroying our country, this group of fascists" –“Ular, bu fashistlar guruhi, bizning mamlakatimizni vayron qilmoqda” – Tramp o‘zining siyosiy raqiblarini “mamlakatimizni vayron etayotgan” “fashistlar” sifatida tavsiflash uchun evfemistik tildan foydalanadi. Bu atamalar juda yuqori baholanadi va ularni to'g'ridan-to'g'ri nomlamasdan muxolifatni qoralashga xizmat qiladi.

[08:40]...*Plus, he uses DOJ and FBI and everything he can to go after an opponent, and nothing has ever happened like that in this country. Now, it does happen in third-world countries and banana republics, but so far it hasn't, but it's happened here, and I think it's reverberating against him. I look. I looked at the polls. It's hard to say it's good to be indicted, but it sure as hell has helped the polls, hasn't it? Because I've never had polls like that. No, he's bad for democracy. And it would have given him new authority. The bill would've given him new authority to grant mass asylum, which, by the way, Birdbrain loves mass asylum. There's nothing nice about her. There's not. "I will never run against President Trump. He is a great president, the greatest president in my lifetime," which is actually quite a bit now. "The greatest president in my lifetime," she said, "I will never run against him." Then she comes over to see me at Mar-a-Lago. "Sir, I will never run against you." She brought her husband. Where's her husband? Oh, he's away. He's away. What happened to her husband? What happened to her husband? Where is he? He's gone. He knew. He knew. But no, think of this, think of this, "I will never run against you, sir." But it's all over tape. The great Dan Scavino, he made 19 versions of it. "I will never run against him." "Will you run against the..." "I will never." A little while later, "I'd like to announce my candidacy." We don't need people like this. And I'll tell you what, she did a job. She was fine. She was okay, but I didn't put her there because I wanted her there at the United Nations. That wasn't up to me. I wanted to take*

your lieutenant governor, who's right here, and make him governor. That's what I wanted. And I wanted you to have Peggy as the first lady. Got the best first lady...

"It's hard to say it's good to be indicted, but it sure as hell has helped the polls, hasn't it?" – "Ayblov e'lon qilinishini yaxshi deb aytish qiyin, lekin bu so'rovlarga nimadir yordam bergani aniq, shunday emasmi?" - Tramp o'z raqibining ehtimoliy aybloviga ishora qilish uchun evfemistik tildan foydalanadi. Uni so'rovnomalar raqamlariga ta'siri haqida neytral kuzatuv sifatida ko'rsatib, u huquqiy muammolarning jiddiyligini kamaytirdi.

"Birdbrain loves mass asylum" – "Birdbrain, qush miya, ommaviy boshpanalarni yaxshi ko'radi" - Tramp siyosiy raqibni kamsitish uchun evfemizmni qo'llaydi. "Birdbrain" atamasini qo'llash orqali u bevosita ismini aytmasdan, shaxsning aql-zakovatini haqorat qiladi.

"There's nothing nice about her" – "Unda hech qanday yoqimli narsa yo'q" – Tramp salbiy fazilatlarni ochiq aytmasdan, siyosiy raqib xarakterini tanqid qilish uchun evfemistik tildan foydalanadi.

"What happened to her husband? He's gone. He knew" - "Uning eriga nima bo'ldi? U ketdi. U bilar edi" - Tramp evfemizm yordamida raqibning eri yo'q yoki yo'qolgan, u noqulay ma'lumotlardan xabardor bo'lishi mumkinligini nazarda tutadi. Buni to'g'ridan-to'g'ri aytmasdan, yashirin ayblov yoki ig'vo sifatida talqin qilish mumkin.

Umuman olganda, bu nutqdagi evfemizmlar siyosiy muxoliflarni nozik tanqid qilish, jiddiy masalalarni kamsitish, yengil-yelpi ohangni saqlashga xizmat qiladi. Ular Trampning ritorik uslubiga hissa qo'shadi, bu ko'pincha o'z auditoriyasini jalb qilish va uni qoralovchilarga hujum qilish uchun rang-barang tildan foydalanishni o'z ichiga oladi.

Yuqoridagi tahlil yozuvchining o'z fikr doirasiga suyangan holda, anglashilgan ma'no asosida tahlil qilindi. Donald Trampning nutqi boshqa o'quvchi tomonidan o'qilganda boshqacha ma'no anglashilish ehtimoli bor. Shuningdek, Donald Trampning bir soat qirq minutlik nutqidan faqatgina o'n minuti maqola uchun

tahlil qilindi. Qolgan qismi boshqa yozuvchilar tomonidan tahlil manbasi sifatida yoritilishi kerak deb hisoblanadi.

Xulosalar

Begzjav va Nyamsuren o'z maqolalarida "tilshunoslik tobora ko'proq o'rganiladigan sohaga aylandi va evfemizmlar ustida chuqur izlanishlar olib borish juda zarur bo'lib qoldi. Xususan, siyosiy evfemizmlar siyosatchilarning obro'sini saqlab qolish, ovozlarni olish va keng jamoatchilikni rozi qilishga yordam beradi. Bundan tashqari, jamiyat va diplomatiyaning barcha jabhalariga nisbatan mamlakatlar o'rtasidagi muvaffaqiyatli muzokaralar va o'rtada tinchlikka vositachilik qilish uchun ham evfemizmlarni tadqiq qilish muhim[922]" deb aytib o'tishadi. Umuman olganda, maqolada Donal Trampning nutqidagi evfemizmlar tahlil qilinar ekan nutqdagi evfemizmlar tanqidlarni asoslash, potentsial qarama-qarshiliklarni kamaytirish va siyosiy raqiblarni jazolash uchun ishlatilganiga guvoh bo'lish mumkin. Ular Trampning ritorik uslubiga hissa qo'shadi, bu ko'pincha o'z tarafdorlarini kuchaytirish va uni qoralovchilarga hujum qilish uchun rang-barang tildan foydalanishni o'z ichiga oladi. Shuningdek, nutqdagi evfemizmlar siyosiy raqiblarni hazil-mutoyiba bilan tanqid qilishga, tanqidni pasaytirishga va yengil-yelpi ohangni saqlashga, ijobiy va g'olibona ohangni saqlab qolgan holda ishonch, qat'iylik va siyosiy raqiblarni qoralash uchun xizmat qiladi.

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